# Trust in Visualization (and what it has to do with Theory)

**Thomas Wischgoll** 



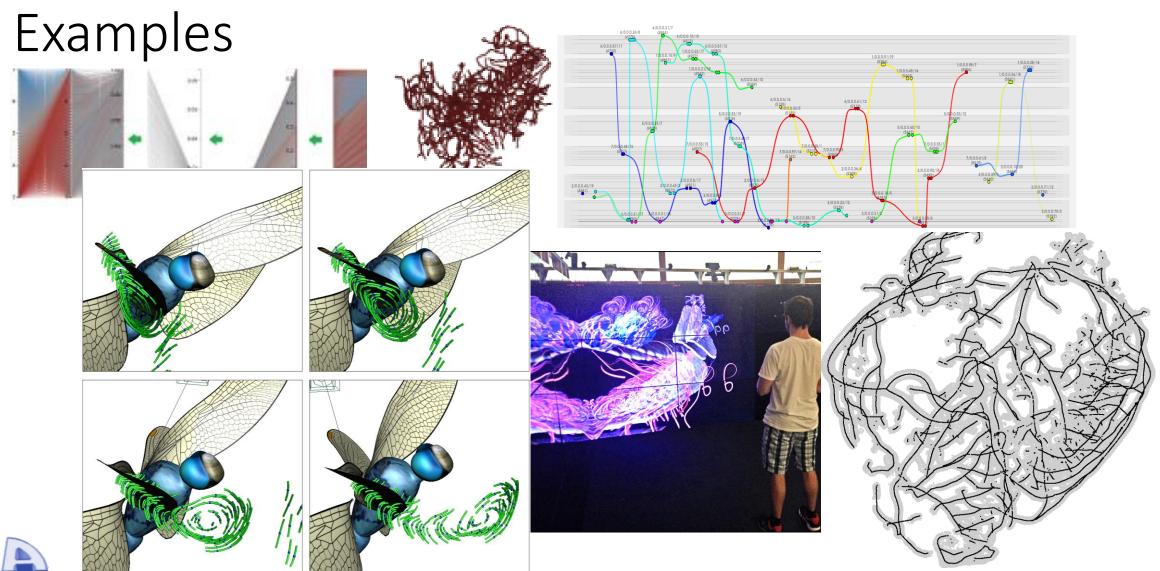


### Motivation

- Visualization methods need to be developed and adapted to fit the domain expert's needs
- A lot of insight can be gained from applying visualization algorithms to different domains
- There are different issues with respect to trust
- Disclaimer: I may use model, theory, best practices somewhat interchangeably





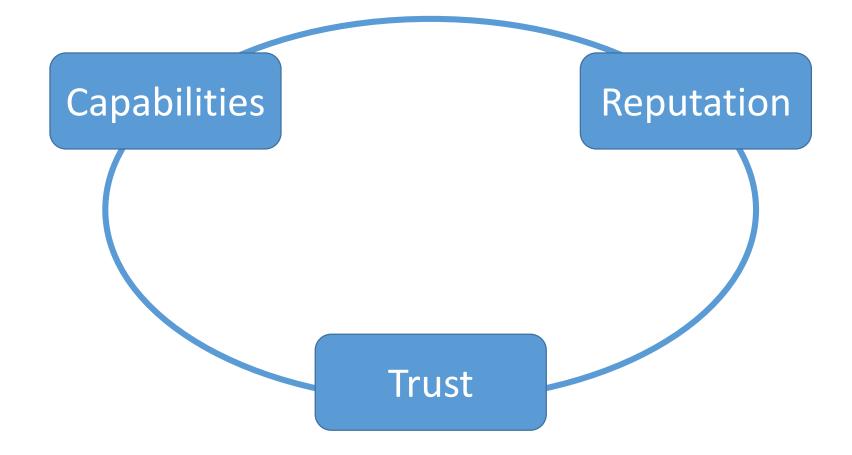






## How to start Collaborative Visualization

How to start a collaborative visualization project?







#### Trust

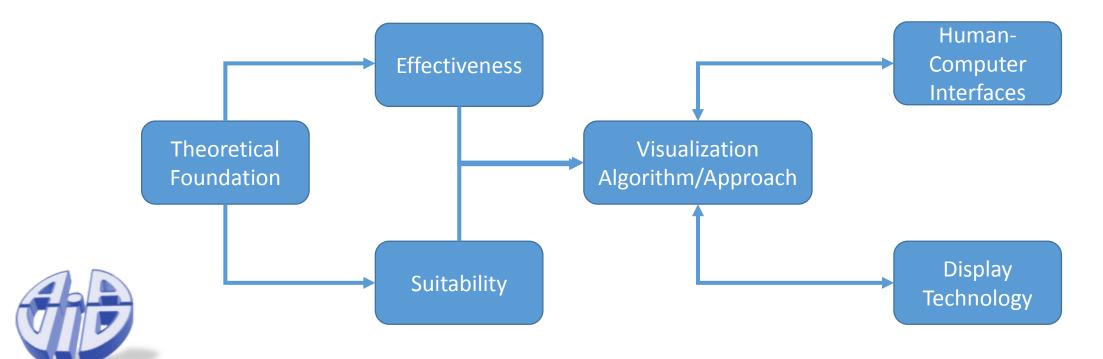
- You will have to earn the domain expert's trust
- Medical experts have to deal with strict requirements:
  - HIPPA
- Working with DoD partners comes with additional restrictions:
  - export control
  - ITAR
- Data collection process may have been expensive or work intensive





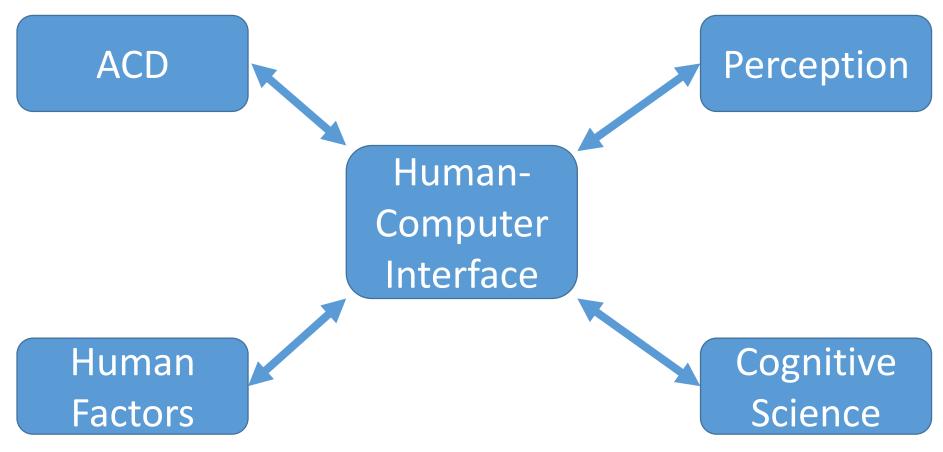
## Theoretical Foundation

Theoretical foundation is needed to answer some of the basic questions when applying visualization to specific applications But there is more...





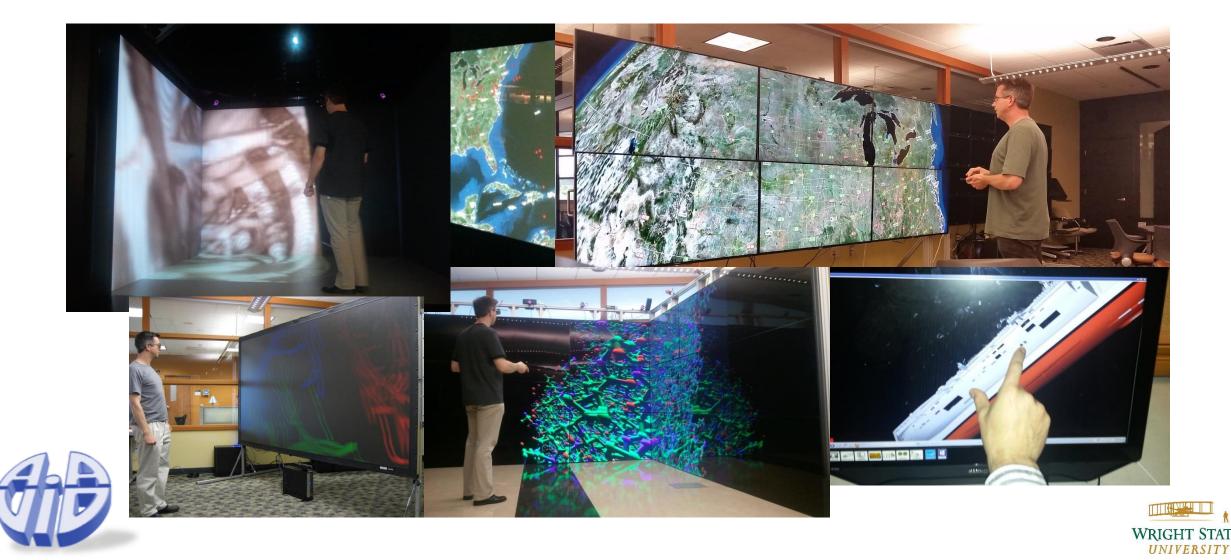
## User Interfaces







# Study Perception and User Interfaces

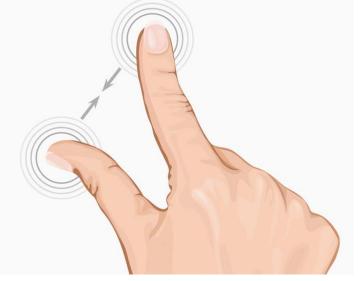


## User Interface

Terms like "easy to use" or "intuitive" are relative. They depend on

- Age group
- Cultural background
- Familiarity





**Image courtesy of Andrew Savala** 





## Trust

The domain specialist needs to be able to trust the visualization

- Way the visualization is derived
- Accuracy
- Uncertainty
- Avoid misleading representations
- •





## Theoretical Foundation

Theoretical foundation for visualization needs to provide:

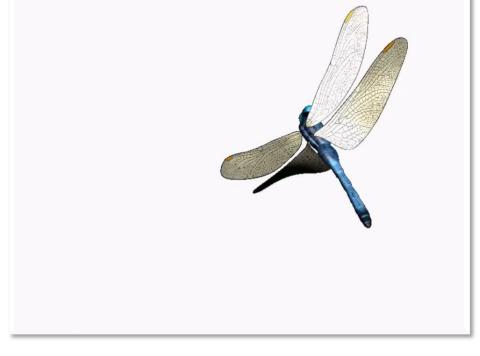
- Effectiveness of a visualization approach
- Suitability of a visualization approach
- Theoretical limitations of an approach
- Incorporated measures for uncertainty for increasing trust
- Accuracy of method
- Best human-computer interface for the task and target audience





## Questions?

## Thank you!



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